# Hailsham Choral Society St Mary's Church



# John Stainer The Crucifixion

Conductor: Jozik Kotz

Accompanist: William Hancock

Tenor: Robert Wicks

Bass: Graham Keeley

Friday 14th April 2017 at 7:00pm

Hailsham Choral Society is a Registered Charity No: 1100408

www.hailshamchoral.org



# John Stainer (1840-1901) and The Crucifixion

John Stainer was one of the most distinguished British musicians of the late 19<sup>th</sup> Century. He was renowned for his scholarship, particularly in the field of early music, and for his abilities as an organist and choir trainer. In 1872, he was appointed organist at St Paul's Cathedral, where he set about raising performance standards and expanding the repertoire. He was regarded as one of the foremost composers of church music of his day and was closely involved in the compilation of *Hymns Ancient and Modern*. As well as writing several books and editing a number of music publications, Stainer became Professor of Music at Oxford, served as a



General Inspector of Music Education, and held presidencies of several professional bodies. Nowadays, most of this enterprise is forgotten and he is largely remembered for *The Crucifixion* and perhaps a few anthems and hymns.

In 1873, Stainer introduced Bach's *St Matthew Passion* into the music for Holy Week at St Paul's. Although such a work was well within Stainer's abilities and resources, he knew it was beyond the scope of most parish organists and choirs, so he set about producing a piece for Easter in a musical language and on a scale appropriate for them. The result was *The Crucifixion*. The libretto was compiled by Rev William Sparrow-Simpson, a Minor Canon and Librarian of St Paul's, who drew on Gospel accounts for the narrative, but wrote the words for the choruses, arias and hymns himself. The work is dedicated to Stainer's pupil and friend, William Hodge, and the choir of Marylebone Church, who gave its first performance on 24<sup>th</sup> February, 1887.

Right from the outset, *The Crucifixion*, with its appealing tunes and effective dramatic passages, was a success. In the years that followed, the wonderful unaccompanied setting of God so Loved the World took on a life of its own as an anthem, and the hymns, Cross of Jesus and All for Jesus soon found their way However, criticism has not been lacking: into mainstream hymn books. Sparrow-Simpson's shortcomings as a poet and the sentimental nature of some of the words and music, have both attracted negative comment. While such views have some validity, to condemn the work as a result is both missing the point and ignoring the musical style of the day. Stainer's aim was always a modest one: to provide a work for Easter which ordinary choirs could perform and to which congregations and audiences could immediately relate. In this he was undoubtedly successful, as the enduring popularity of *The Crucifixion* testifies. Moreover, in the hundred and thirty years since it was written, the vocal score has never been out of print and there are currently over a dozen different commercial recordings available.

# The Crucifixion

The audience is invited to join in singing the hymns

- 1. And they came to a place named Gethsemane
  - 2. The Agony
  - 3. Processional to Calvary
  - 4. And when they were come
- 5. Hymn: The Mystery of the Divine Humiliation

Cross of Jesus, Cross of Sorrow, Where the Blood of Christ was shed, Perfect man on thee was tortured, Perfect God on thee has bled.

Here the King of all the ages,
Throned in light ere worlds could be,
Robed in mortal flesh is dying,
Crucified by sin for me.

Evermore for human failure
By His Passion we can plead;
God has borne all mortal anguish,
Surely He will know our need.

VERSE 4, MEN ONLY

This – all human thought surpassing –
This is earth's most awful hour,
God has taken mortal weakness!
God has laid aside His Power!

continued...

Cross of Jesus, Cross of Sorrow, Where the Blood of Christ was shed Perfect man on thee was tortured, Perfect God on thee has bled.

- 6. He made Himself of no reputation
- 7. The majesty of the Divine Humiliation
  - 8. And as Moses lifted up the Serpent
    - 9. God so loved the world
    - 10. Hymn: Litany of the Passion

Holy Jesu, by Thy passion,
By the woes which none can share,
Borne in more than kingly fashion,
By Thy love beyond compare:
Crucified, I turn to Thee,
Son of Mary, plead for me.

By the treachery and trial,
By the blows and sore distress,
By desertion and denial,
By Thine awful loneliness:
Crucified, I turn to thee,
Son of Mary, plead for me.

By the Spirit which could render Love for hate and good for ill, By the mercy, sweet and tender, Poured upon Thy murderers still: Crucified, I turn to Thee, Son of Mary, plead for me.

- 11. Jesus said, 'Father, forgive them'
- 12. So Thou liftest Thy Divine Petition
  - 13. The Mystery of Intercession
  - 14. And one of the malefactors
- 15. Hymn: The Adoration of the Crucified

I adore Thee, I adore Thee!
Glorious ere the world began;
Yet more wonderful Thou shinest,
Though divine, yet still divinest
In Thy dying love for man.

VERSE 2, LADIES ONLY

I adore Thee, I adore Thee!
Thankful at Thy feet to be;
I have heard Thy accent thrilling,
Lo! I come, for Thou art willing
Me to pardon, even me.

I adore Thee, I adore Thee!
Born of woman yet Divine:
Stained with sins I kneel before Thee,
Sweetest Jesu, I implore Thee
Make me ever only Thine.

- 16. When Jesus therefore saw His mother
  - 17. Is it nothing to you?
  - 18. The Appeal of the Crucified
- 19. After this, Jesus knowing that all things were now accomplished

20. Hymn: For the Love of Jesus

All for Jesus – all for Jesus, This our song shall ever be; For we have no hope, nor Saviour, If we have not hope in Thee.

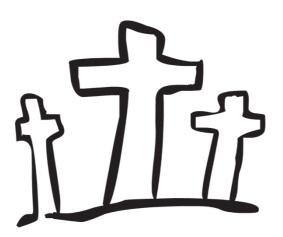
All for Jesus – Thou wilt give us Strength to serve Thee, hour by hour; None can move us from Thy presence, While we trust Thy love and power.

All for Jesus – at Thine altar
Thou wilt give us sweet content;
There, dear Lord, we shall receive Thee
In the solemn Sacrament.

All for Jesus – Thou hast loved us; All for Jesus – Thou hast died; All for Jesus – Thou art with us; All for Jesus Crucified.

All for Jesus – all for Jesus – This the Church's song must be; Till, at last, her sons are gathered One in love and one in Thee.

**Amen** 



#### **Hailsham Choral Society**

#### **Sopranos**

Christine Baelz Trish Brown Kathy Castell Rachel Chilton Milly Clark Jenny Clay Pat Collingwood Janet Cox Carole Deschamps Liz Furlong Hilary Hartley Betty Holyoak Christina Lvnn Jennie Mansfield Lynn Petit Sue Simpson Nicola Williams

#### **Altos**

Alan Baldock
Jan Boyes
Jo Bridges
Fiona Dundas
Charlotte Ffoorde
Barbara Fry
Helen Leeds
Pam Mayhew
Wendy Pengelly
Pam Russell
Liza Stewart
Hazel Thomas

#### **Tenors**

Nigel Baelz Mick Bridges Marcus Haddow David Johnson Geoff Rowe Robert Wicks

#### **Basses**

Alec Boniface Shaun Clay Stan Gater Peter Gilbert Robin Hooper Graham Keeley Simon Marsden Ken Mayhew Chris Taylor

#### **Musical Director**

Jozik Kotz

#### **Guest Accompanist**

William Hancock

We wish to thank Chris Taylor from Hailsham Parish Church for his help with arrangements for this event.

We are also pleased to welcome members of the HPC congregation who are singing with us this evening.

Hailsham Choral Society online: www.hailshamchoral.org



@ HailshamChoral



**Hailsham Choral Society** 

If you are interested in singing with the choir, or perhaps 'just looking', please contact our Membership Secretary, Jan Boyes: tel. 01323 870515, or email:

# info@hailshamchoral.org

We rehearse on Thursday evenings from 7.30 – 9.30pm in the Community Hall, Hailsham.

# SUMMER CONCERT

Saturday 1<sup>st</sup> July 2017 - 7:30pm

Civic Community Hall, Hailsham

HAILSHAM TWIN TOWN

Visit to France in conjunction with Les Choeurs du Pays-de-Bray JOINT CONCERT

Saturday 7<sup>th</sup> October 2017 L'Eglise Saint Hildevert de Gournay-en-Bray

# Friends of HCS

We are fortunate to have a number of people who regularly attend our concerts and support us in a great many other ways. We would like to thank them all and acknowledge their loyal support.

If you would like to become a 'Friend' of the Choir and receive details of our programme, please complete the form below and give it to any Choir member. Alternatively, please email:

#### friends@hailshamchoral.org

Name:	
Address:	
Post Code:	Email: